



Boulic - Virtual Reality
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Embodied Virtual Reality; Limits and applications

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We can only experience the world from the perspective of our body

Virtual Reality Embodiment
allows experiencing the world from the perspective of another body

Embodiment

- **Avatar**
 - Self-representation of a participant
 - ≠ virtual human / 3D character / NPC
- A concomitant factor to Presence

The perceiving of one's world entails the co-perceiving of where one is in the world

Gibson, 1979.



J. Lanier dataglove (1987)

Sense of Embodiment

- Definition *

The ensemble of sensations that arise in conjunction with being inside, having, and controlling a body.

- Sense of self-location
- Sense of agency
- Sense of body ownership

Kilteni, K., Groten, R. and Slater, M. (2012) 'The Sense of Embodiment in Virtual Reality', *Presence* 21(4), 373–387.

* quite widely accepted in the VR community

Body ownership illusion

- The **“illusion that the virtual body is their own —even though they know for sure that it is not.”**
- Embodiment involves:
 - 1PP view of the body
 - Visuomotor or visuotactile synchrony



What are the conditions and limits of VRE?

Research work by Ronan Boulic
(Immersive Interaction Group,
EPFL) and Bruno Herbelin
(LNCO, EPFL)



BLANKE
LAB



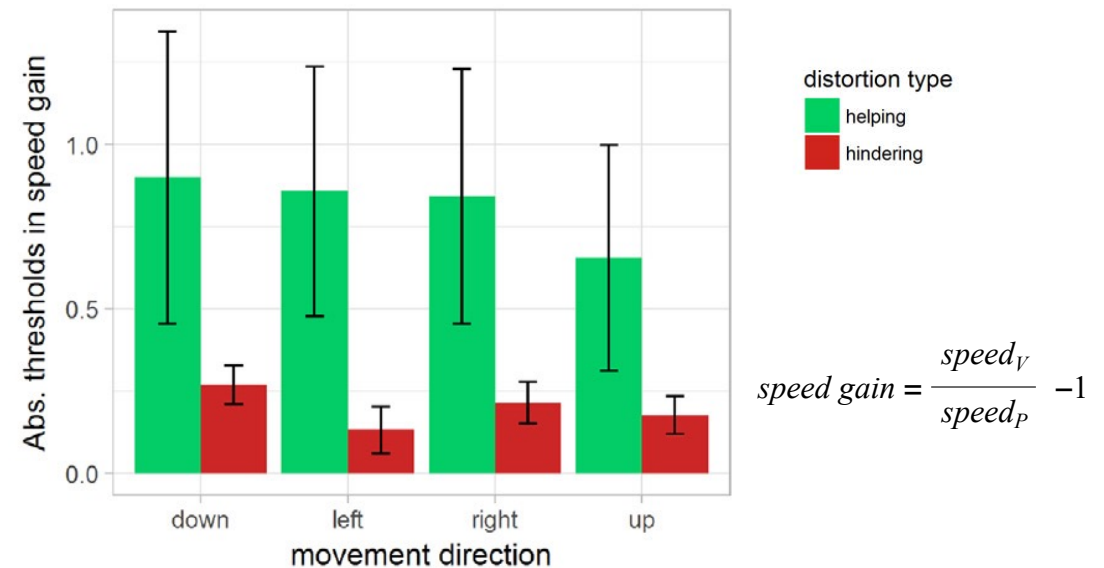
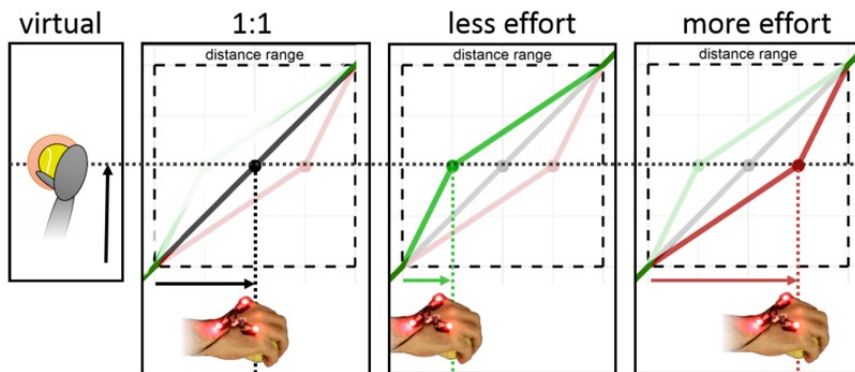
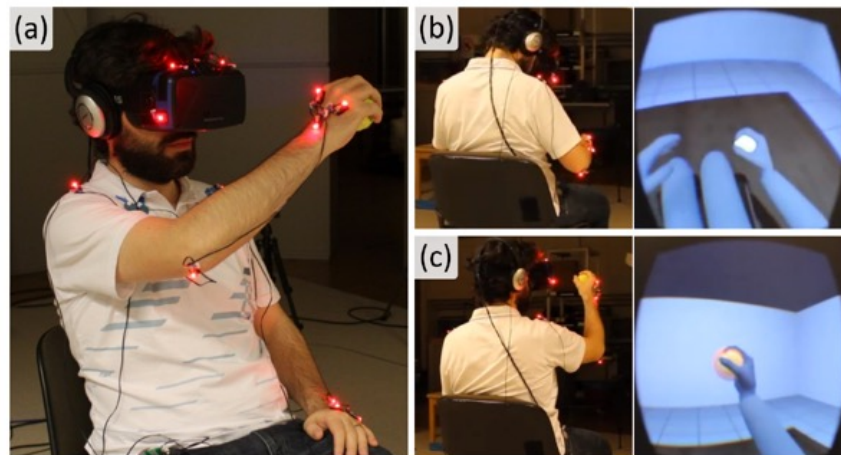
CHAIR IN COGNITIVE
NEUROPROSTHETICS

A person is seated in a laboratory, viewed from behind. They are wearing a white short-sleeved shirt, dark trousers, and a VR headset. Their right arm is extended towards a large, dark monitor on the left. The monitor displays a dark screen with some faint, illegible text at the bottom. The room is dimly lit, with overhead lights visible. To the right, there is a tripod-mounted camera and other lab equipment. The floor is light-colored.

Self-Attribution of Distorted Reaching Movements

Self-Attribution of Distorted Reaching Movements

Galvan-Debarda et al. 2018 –
Computer & Graphics 76(142-52)

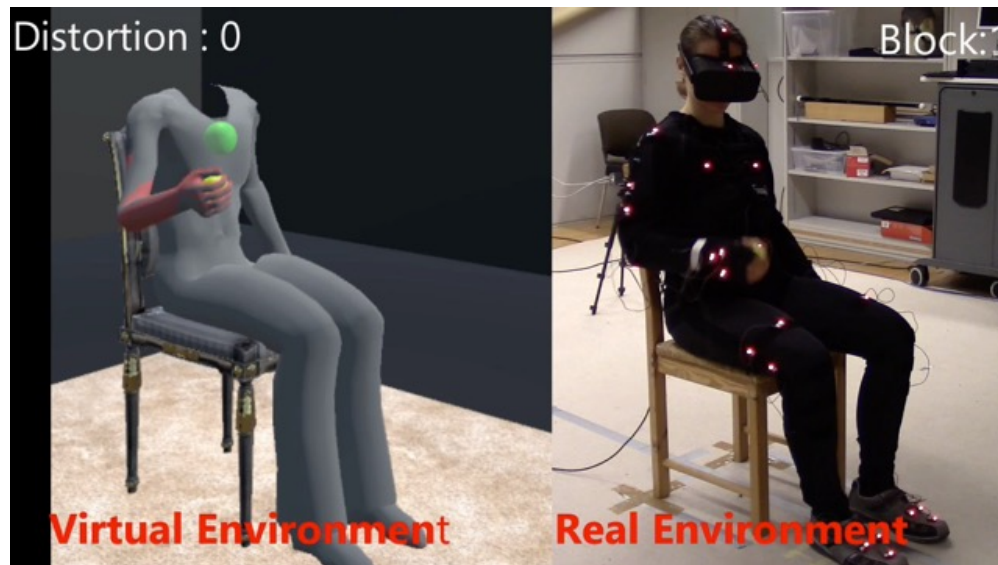


Helping reaching movement is good and not easily detected

Hindering movement is critical

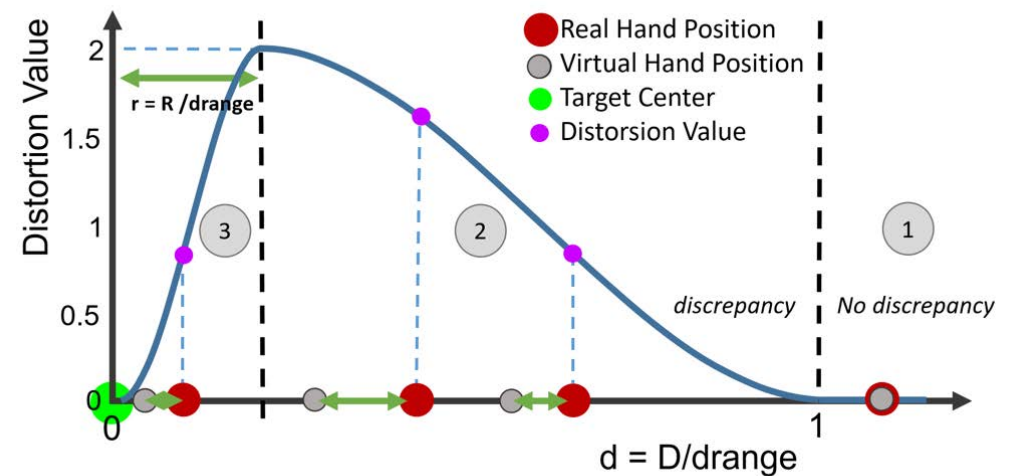
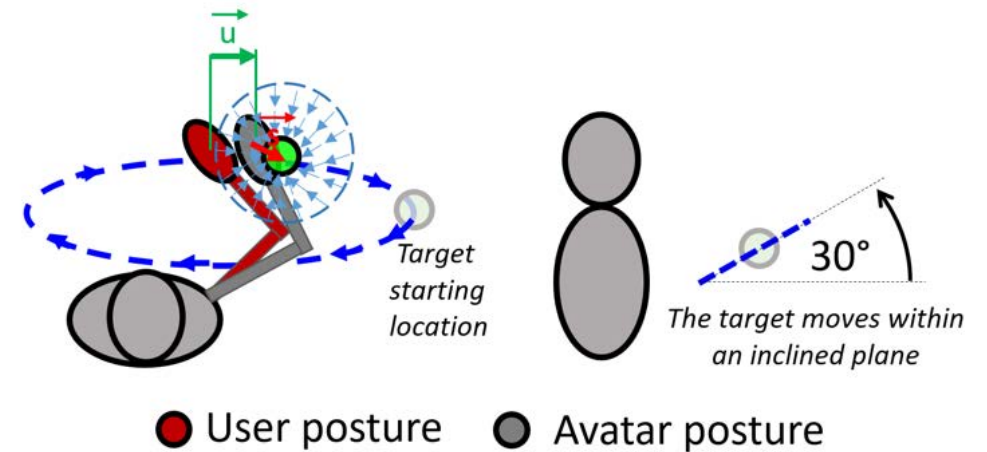
Reconciling Being in-Control vs Being Helped

Porssut et al. – Accepted IEEEVR 2019



BLOC 1 - Self-attribution Threshold

BLOC 2 – Progressive Distortion



Distortion : 100

Training only

Subject View

Side View

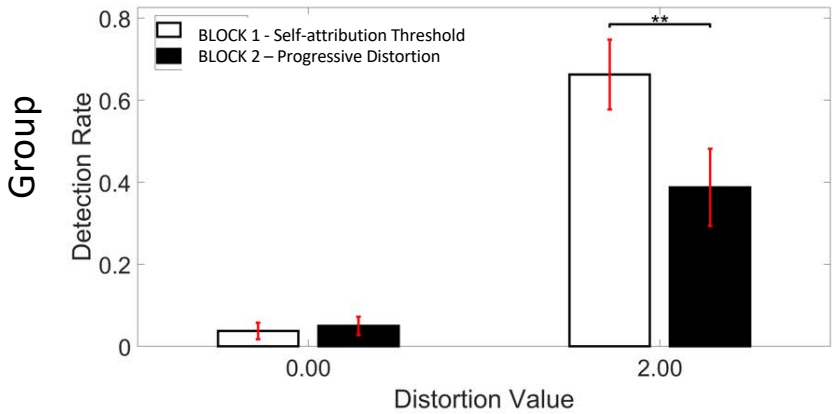
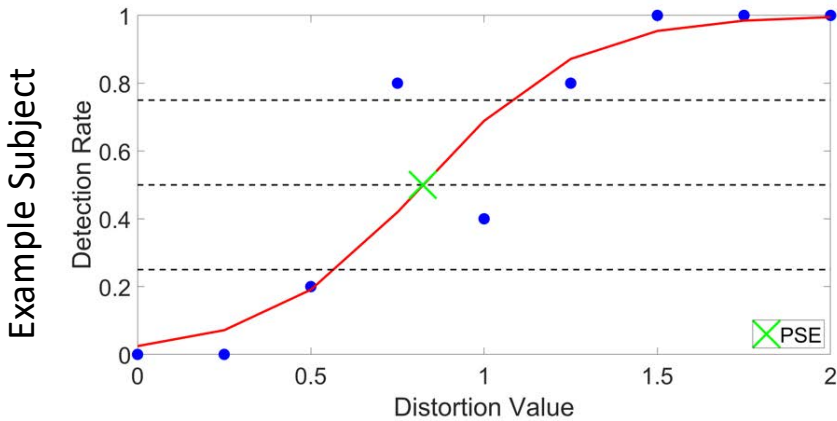
Top View

Front View

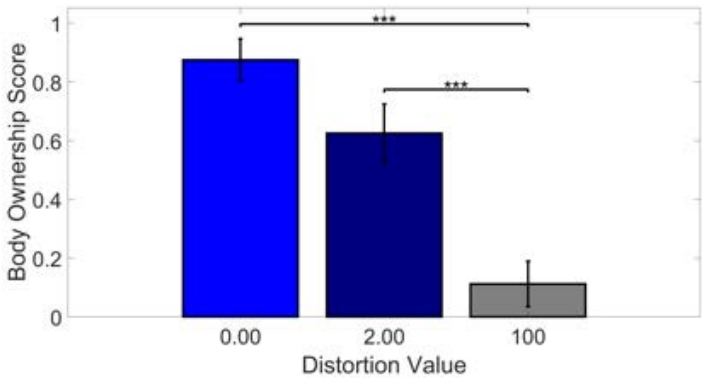
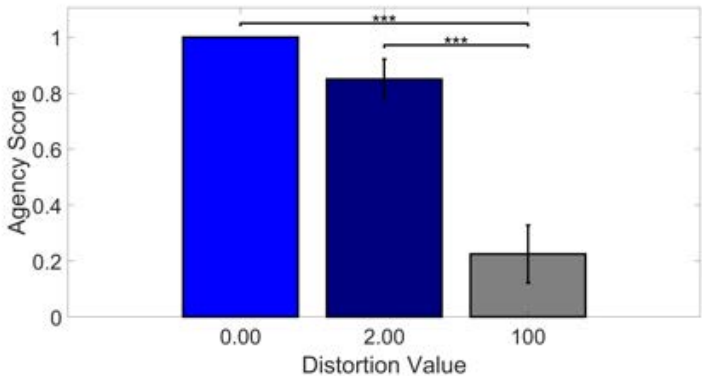
Reconciling Being in-Control vs Being Helped

Results (N=24)

DETECTION RATE



AGENCY AND OWNERSHIP



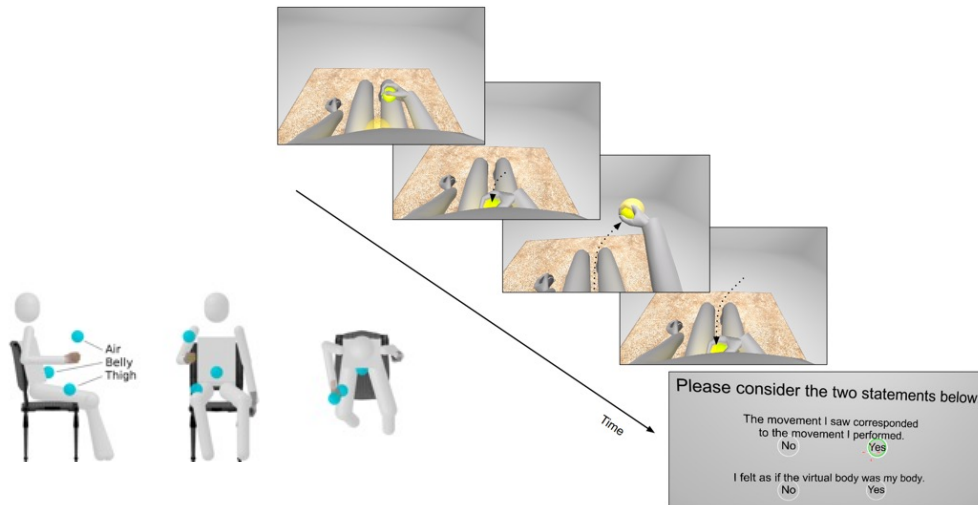
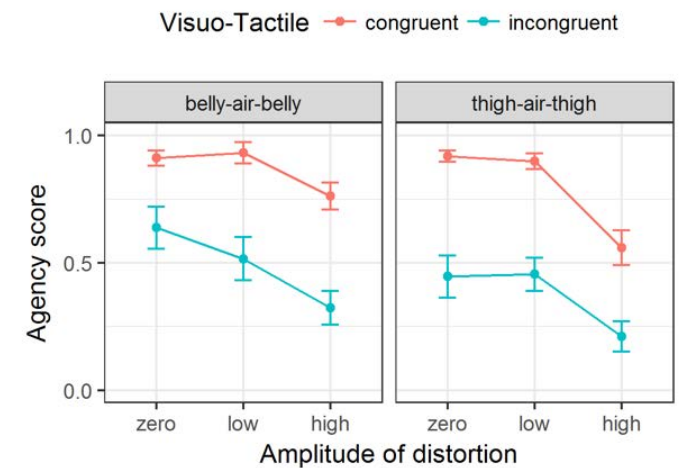
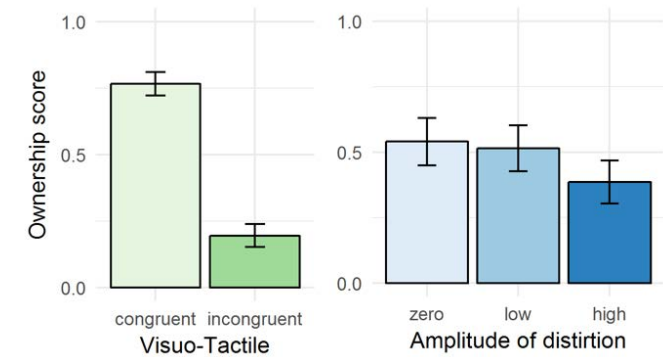
**Self-Contact Visuo-tactile
Congruency is stronger than Agency**

Self-Contact Visuotactile Congruency

Bovet et al. – IEEEVR 2018



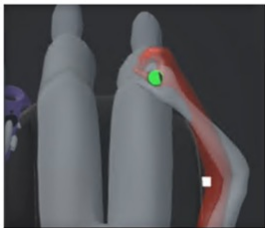
*Self-Touch is critical,
And more important
than agency*



Hitting articular limits

An internal haptic feedback can break embodiment

Flexed



**Avatar
User**

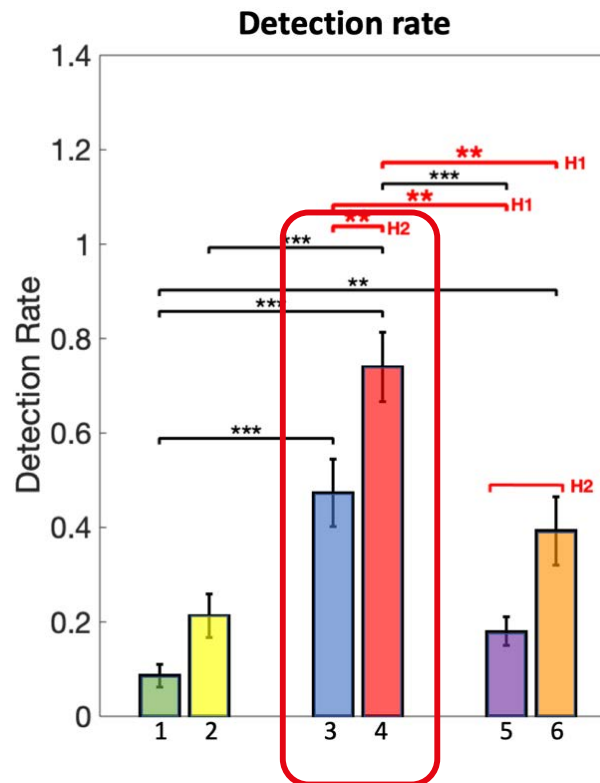


Porssut et al.
PLOS ONE 2020

Fully Extended



Miscalibration or distortion: hitting full arm extension is detected with 80% accuracy.



	Flexed (Avatar/User flexed)	Fully Extended (At least one fully extended)
No Distortion Requirement: $b=0$	case n°1: $b\hat{\theta}=0$ $d2$ $E < 100\%(\text{Avatar}) / \text{No Distortion}$	case n°2: $-b\hat{\theta}=0$ $d0$ $E = 100\%(\text{User}) / \text{No Distortion}$
Negative Distortion Requirement: $b > 0$	case n°3: $-b\hat{\theta}$ $d2$ $E < 100\%(\text{Avatar}) / \text{Negative Distortion}$	case n°4: $-b\hat{\theta}$ $d0$ $E = 100\%(\text{User}) / \text{Negative Distortion}$
Positive Distortion Requirement: $b > 0$	case n°5: $b\hat{\theta}$ $d2$ $E < 100\%(\text{User}) / \text{Positive Distortion}$	case n°6: $b\hat{\theta}$ $d0$ $E = 100\%(\text{Avatar}) / \text{Positive Distortion}$

Break in embodiment in immersive VR

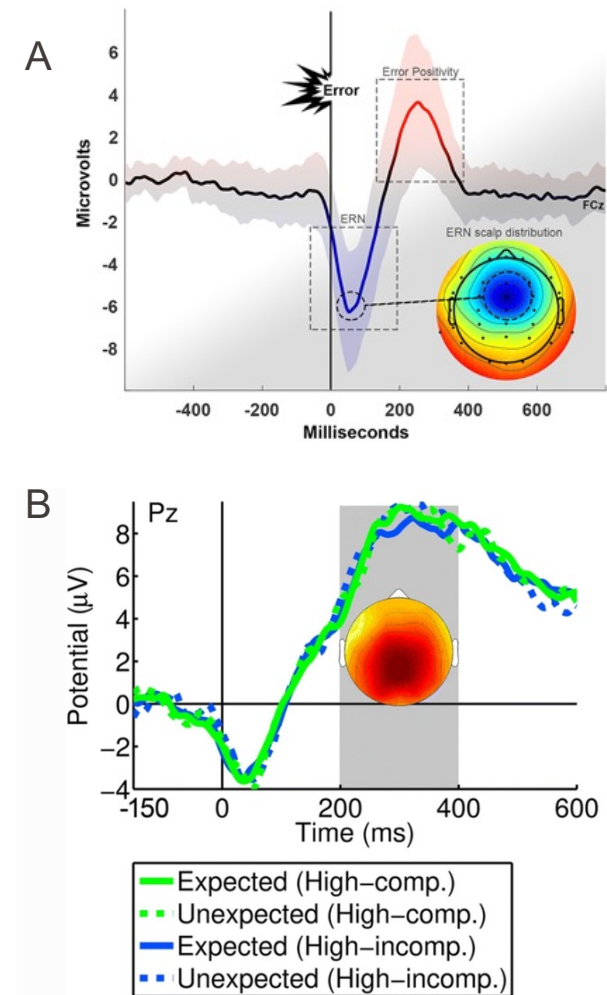
- Immersion, Presence and Body ownership illusion
 - Avatar 3D body
 - Mixed reality
- Sense of Embodiment* (SoE)
 - Body ownership
 - Agency
 - Self-location
- Break in embodiment (BiE)
 - Interruption of at least one component causing a disruption of the SoE



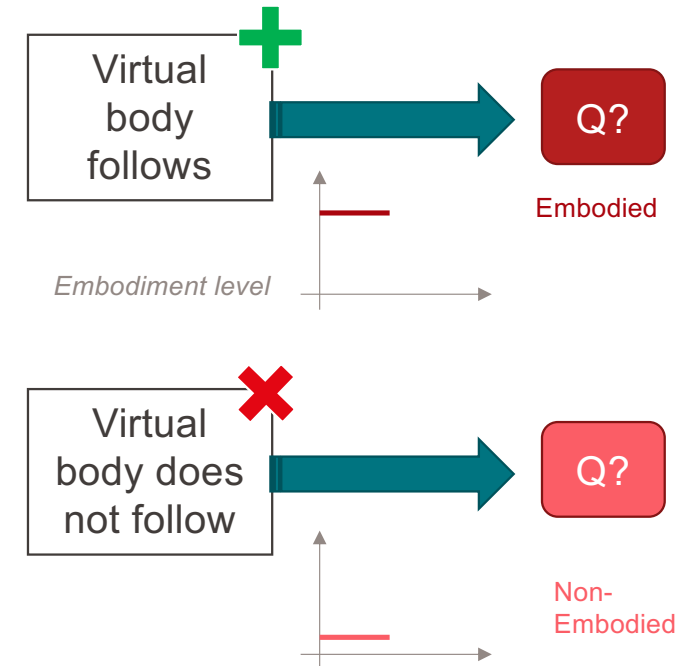
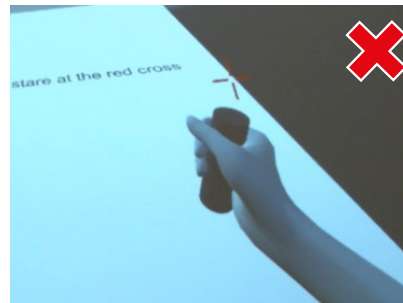
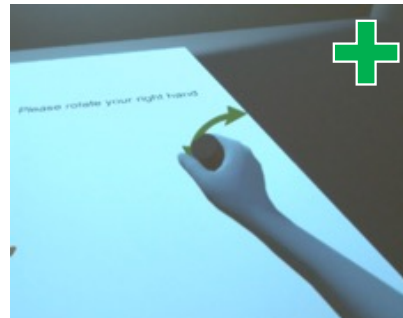
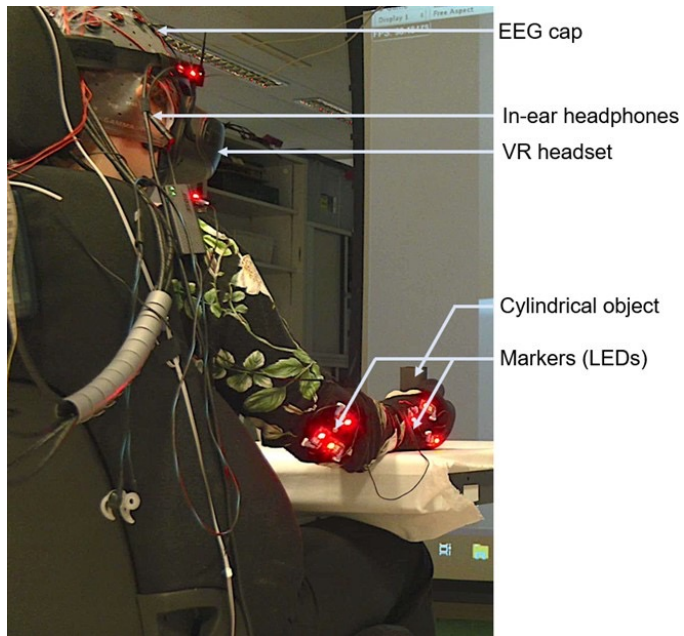
* K. Kilteni, R. Groten, and M. Slater (2012) "The Sense of Embodiment in Virtual Reality," *Presence: Teleoperators and Virtual Environments*, vol. 21, pp. 373–387.

EEG Signature of Error detection

- Error-related Potentials (ErrPs)
 - Event-related potential in the EEG resulting from detection of an "error"
 - Sequential negative and positive deflections in the central area of the brain (fig A)
 - Error-Related Negativity (ERN)
 - Error Positivity (Pe)
- Accumulation of error (fig B)
 - ERN and Pe are influenced by changes in a preceding (prime) task
 - Pe amplitude modulated by expectation



Experimental paradigm; induce body ownership illusion



Experimental paradigm

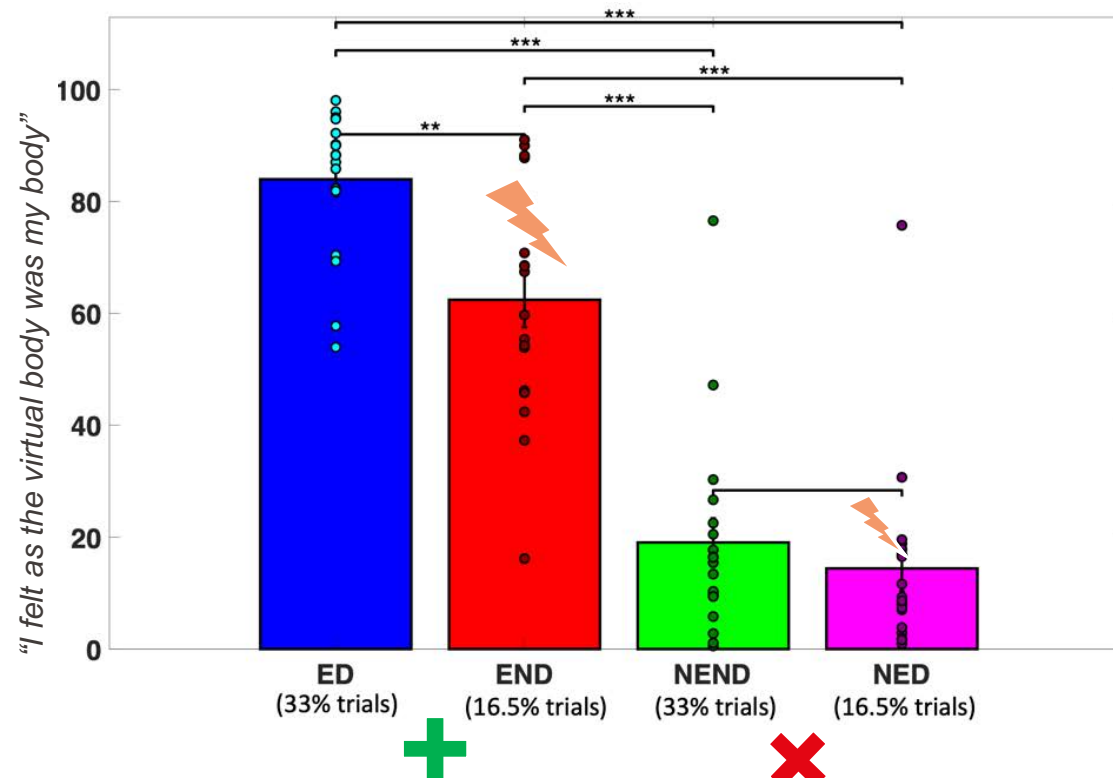
Error-related Potentials Modulated by a Break in Embodiment in Virtual Reality

Thibault Porssut, Fumiaki Iwane, Bruno Herbelin, Ricardo Chavarriaga, José del R. Millán, Ronan Boulic



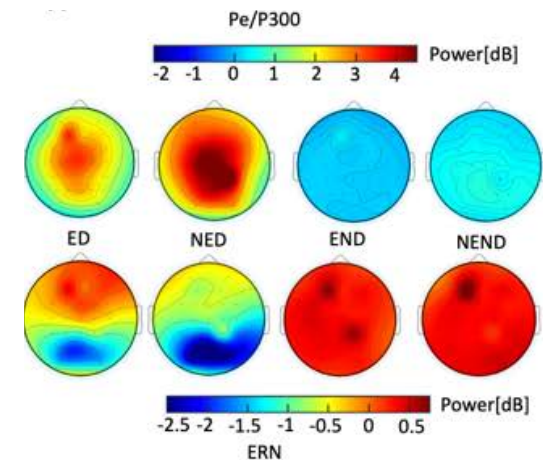
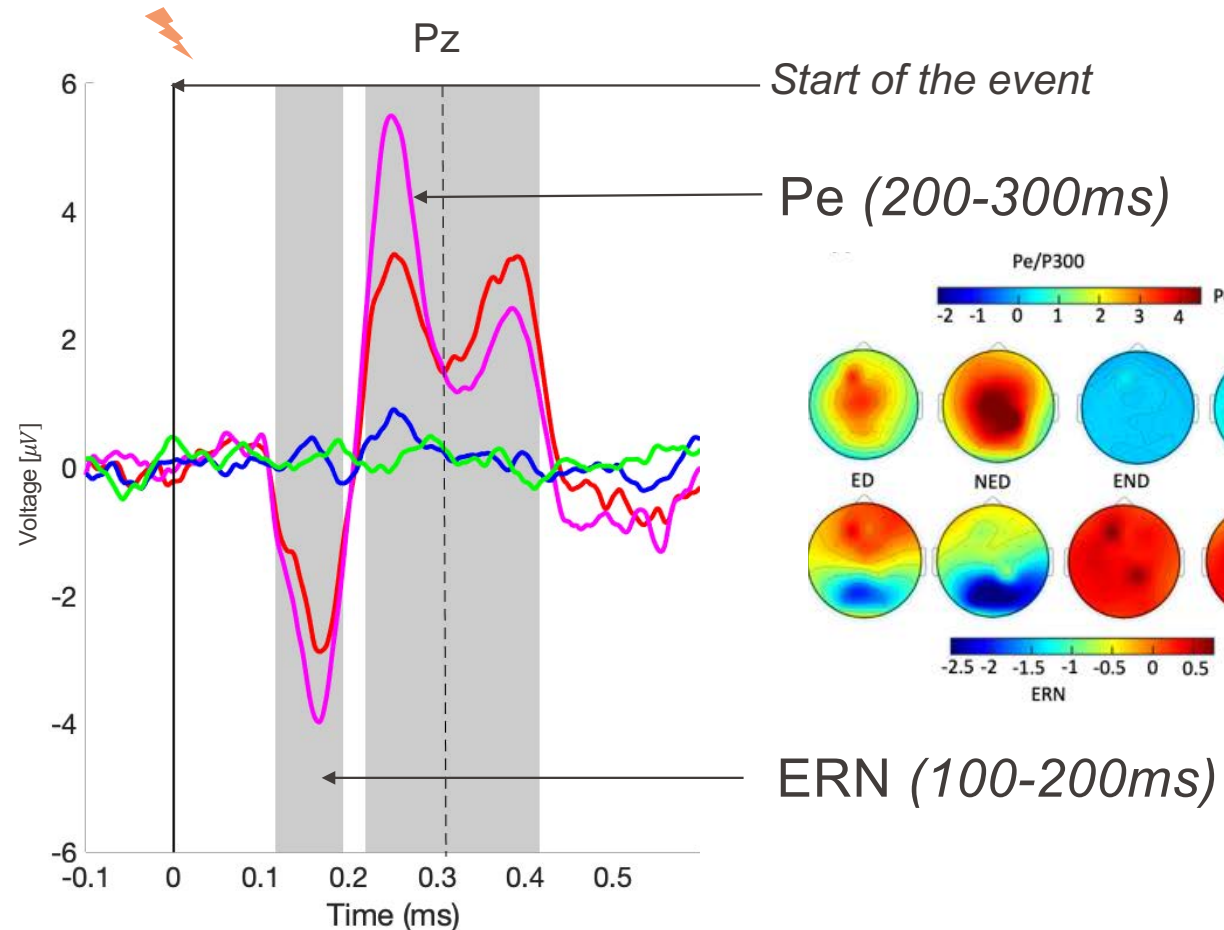
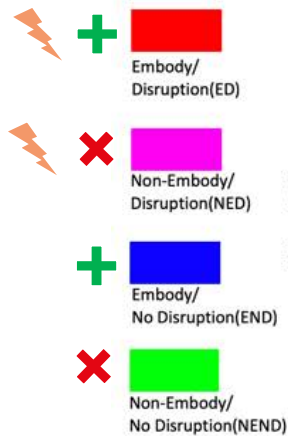
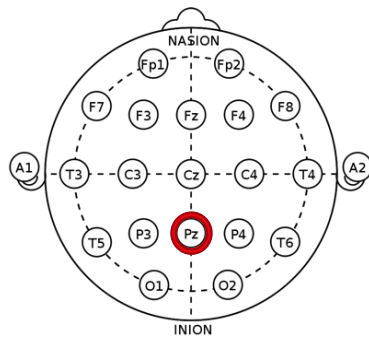
Results

Body ownership question



Validates our experimental manipulation: a BiE is introduced by our disruption condition

EEG signature of Break in Embodiment

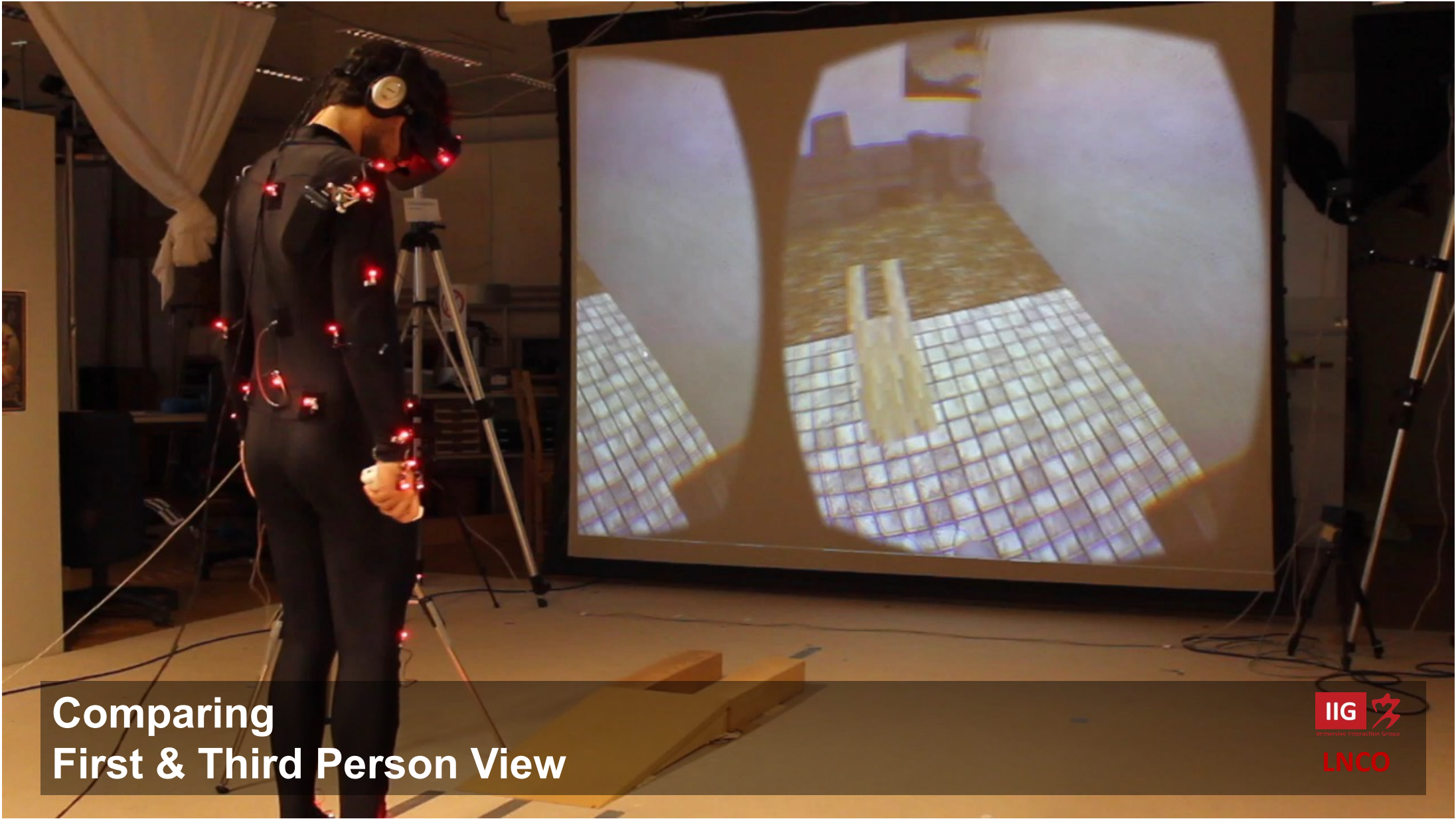


VR Embodiment via 1PP + Visuomotor Synchrony

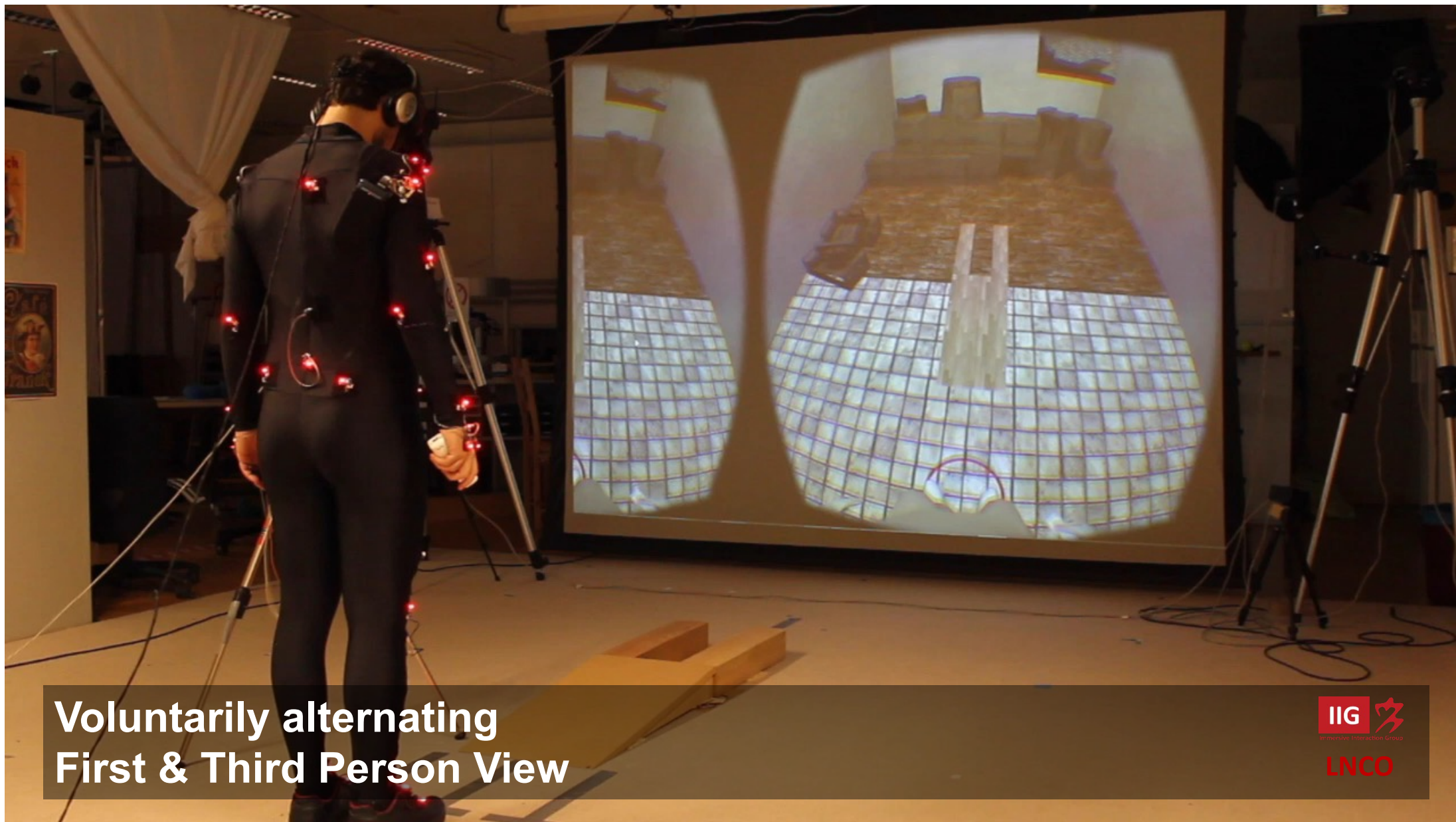


eventLAB
Neuroscience
& Technology

Mel Slater, University of Barcelona

A person wearing a VR headset and a black suit with red motion capture markers is standing in a laboratory. They are facing a large projection screen that displays a 3D virtual environment. The environment appears to be a room with a tiled floor and a wall. The person is holding a VR controller in their right hand. The scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source being the projection screen. There are tripods and other equipment visible in the background.

Comparing First & Third Person View

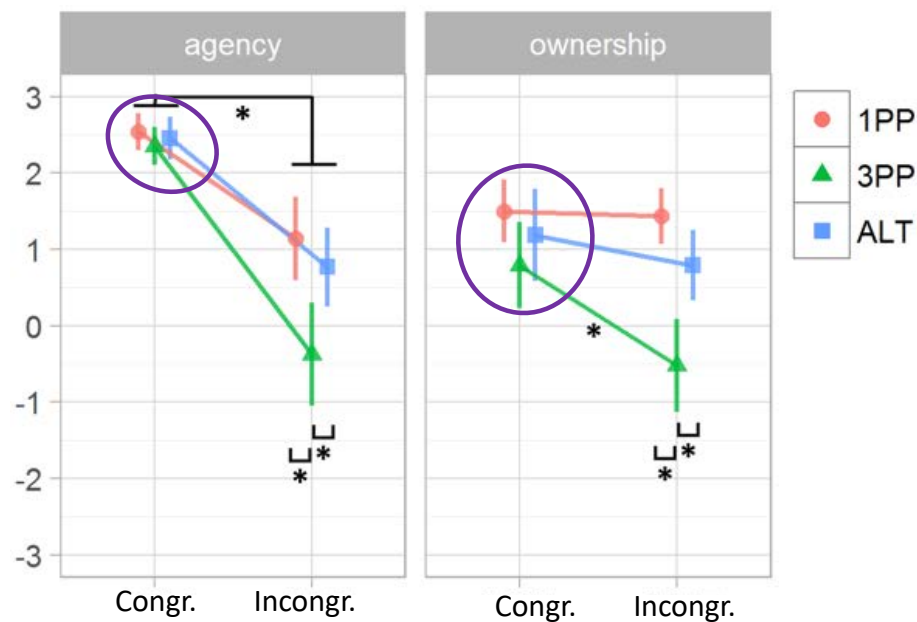


**Voluntarily alternating
First & Third Person View**

Voluntarily alternating First & Third Person View

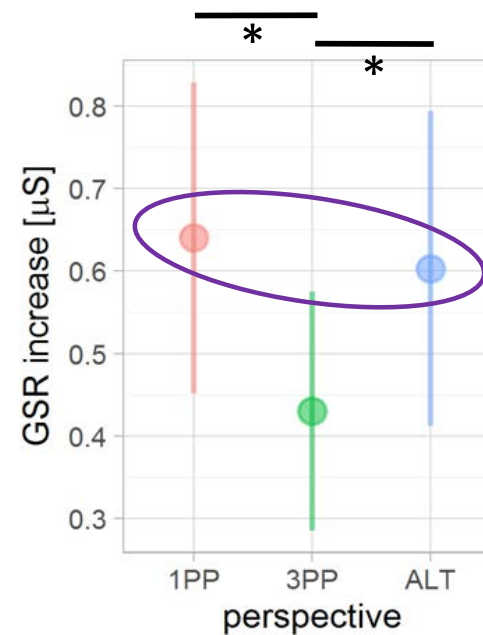
Galvan-Debarda et al. –PLOS ONE 2017

Questionnaire result



Strong embodiment in congruent visuo-motor-tactile condition for both 1st and 3rd P. view

Galvanic skin response to threat



Alternating views can combine the advantages of both



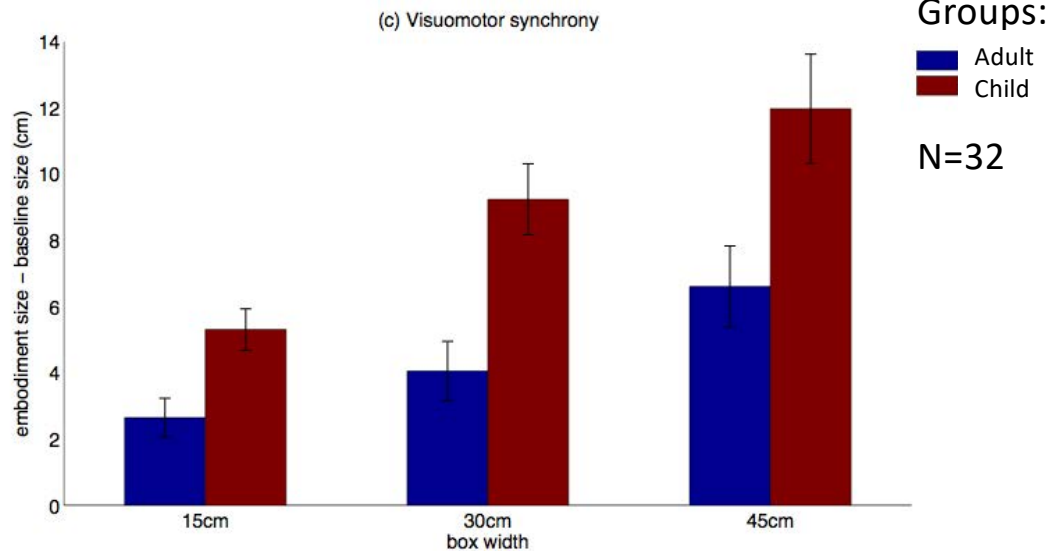
Changes in body representation lead to changes in perception, attitudes and behavior

Examples from **eventLab**
Prof. Mel Slater
Barcelona University

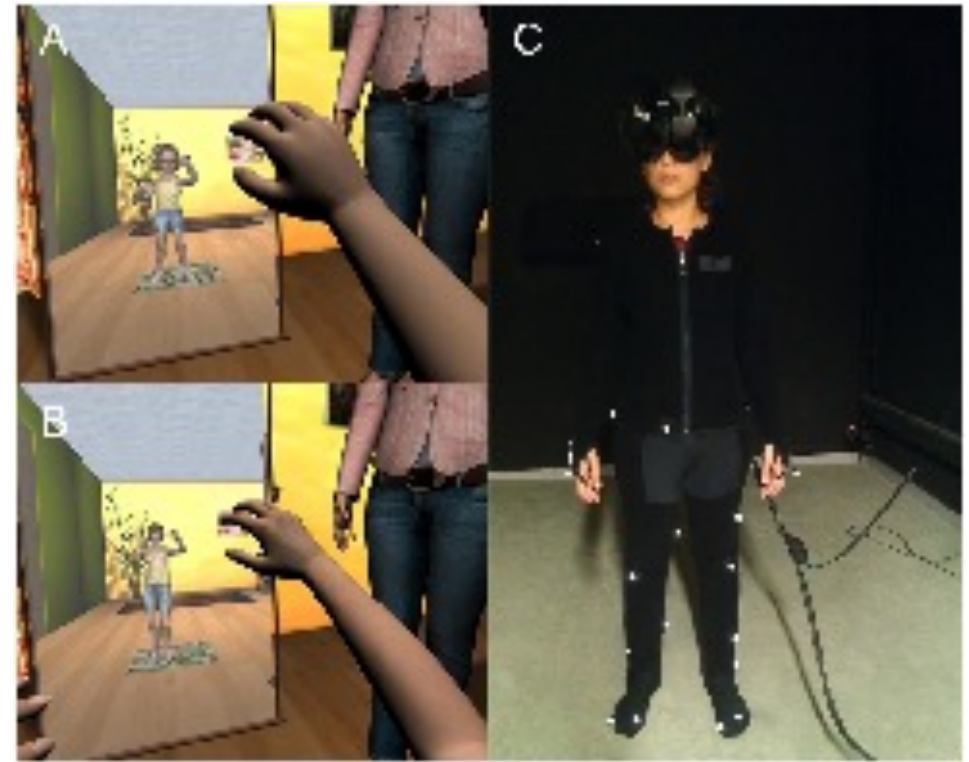


Becoming a Child

Just a few moments of multisensory stimulation leads to changes in size perception and self-attributions.



Both groups overestimated the sizes of objects.
Those in the child group double overestimated.



Banakou, Groten, Slater (PNAS, July 2013)

Transforming the Self into a Child

Domna BANAKOU¹, Raphaela GROTEN¹, Mel SLATER^{1,2,3}

¹ Facultat de Psicologia , Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain

² Institutio Catalana Recerca i Estudis Avançats (ICREA), Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain

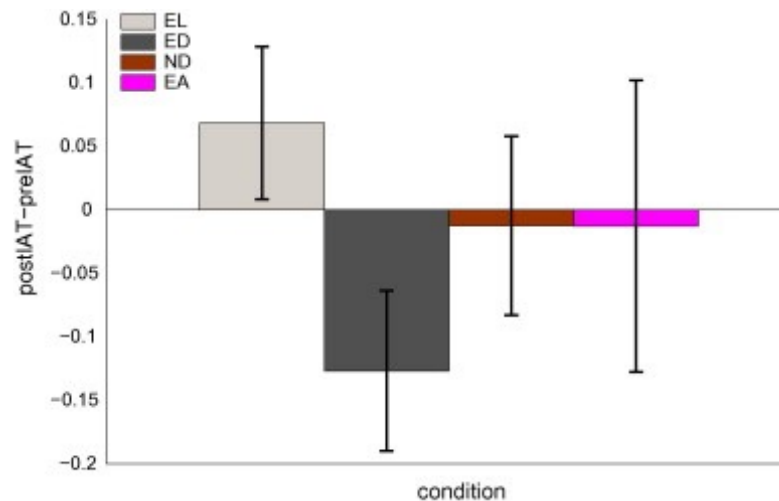
³ Department of Computer Science, University College London, London, United Kingdom

Reducing Implicit Racial Bias

Putting yourself in the skin of a black avatar reduces implicit racial bias

increased bias

decreased bias



Banakou, Groten, Slater (2013) PNAS

Peck, Seinfeld, Aglioti, Slater (2013) Consc. & Cogn

Experimental conditions:
Embodied-Light-Skinned (EL)
Embodied-Dark-Skinned (ED)
Non-Embodied Dark-Skinned (ND)
Embodied-Alien-Skinned (EA)



Note

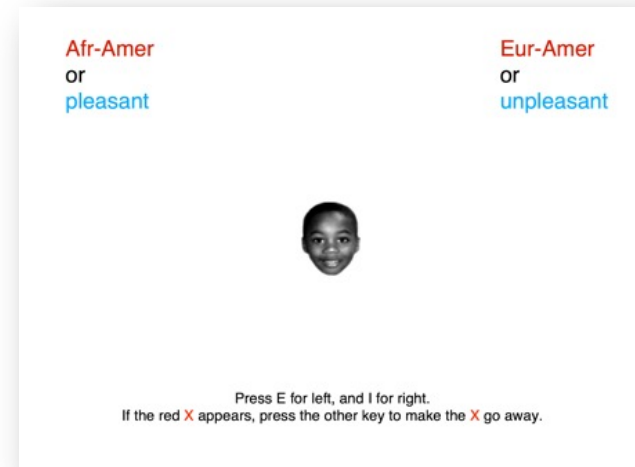
Implicit Association Test (IAT)

If 'Black' are faces paired with negative words and 'White' faces with positive words faster than the other way around, this shows an **implicit** bias.

Note this does not mean that the person is prejudiced but reflects **implicit** bias (which may be socially determined)

See

<https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/demo/>

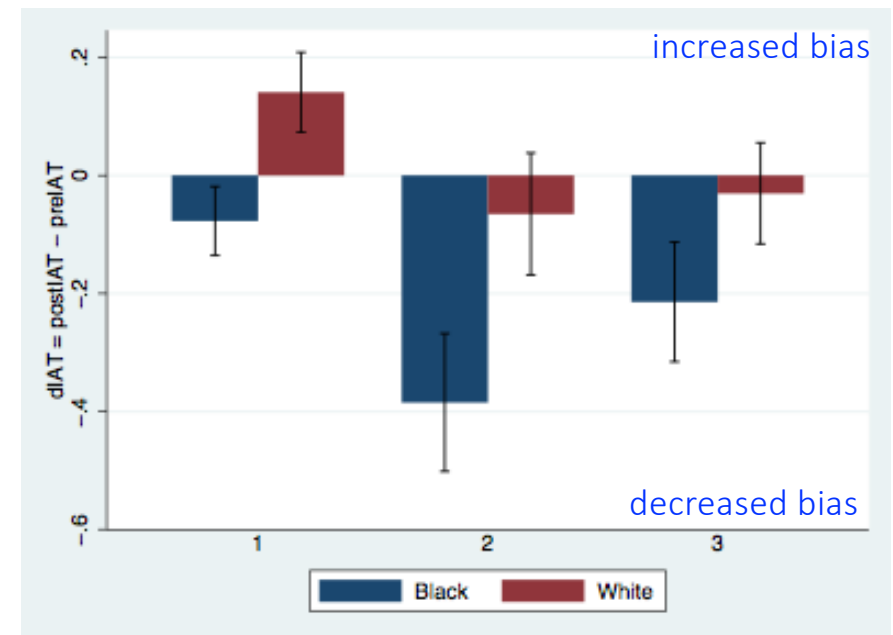


Repetition study - embodiment of White people in Black body reduces implicit bias?

- Between Groups Design: 3 groups
 - 1, 2, or 3 exposures, each separated by 3 days
- IAT measured 1 week before 1st exposure
- IAT measured 1 week after last exposure
- Diminution lasts at least 1 week after the end of the exposure
- One exposure is sufficient to observe this effect

Banakou, Parasuram D, Slater (2016) Front. Human Neuroscience

Change in IAT (N = 89)



Copresence

- The “**illusion of being there with the others, or virtual togetherness**”
- A corollary of the 3 illusions
 - PI : illusion to be in the same space as the others
 - Psi : take the interaction events as really occurring
 - Embodiment: avatar is needed for representing people in the scene

Copresence Questionnaires

- Tromp et al. (1998), Steed et al. (1999), Slater et al., (2000)

There was a sense of being with other people rather than just
experiencing computer images

1 – Not at all

Very much- 7

- Garau et al. (2001, 2003) – verbal interaction

I had a real sense of personal contact with my conversation partner.

I was very aware of my conversation partner

- Poeschl and Doering (2015) – social phobia exposure

I had the feeling that I perceived other people in the virtual room.

I felt alone in the virtual environment.

Self Counselling

Basic idea: talking with yourself as if with another person could be helpful for personal problem solving.



Self Avatar



Osimo, S. A., Pizarro, R., Spanlang, B., & Slater, M. (2015).
Scientific Reports.

Conversations between Self and Self **as Sigmund Freud**

A Virtual Body Ownership Paradigm for Self Counselling

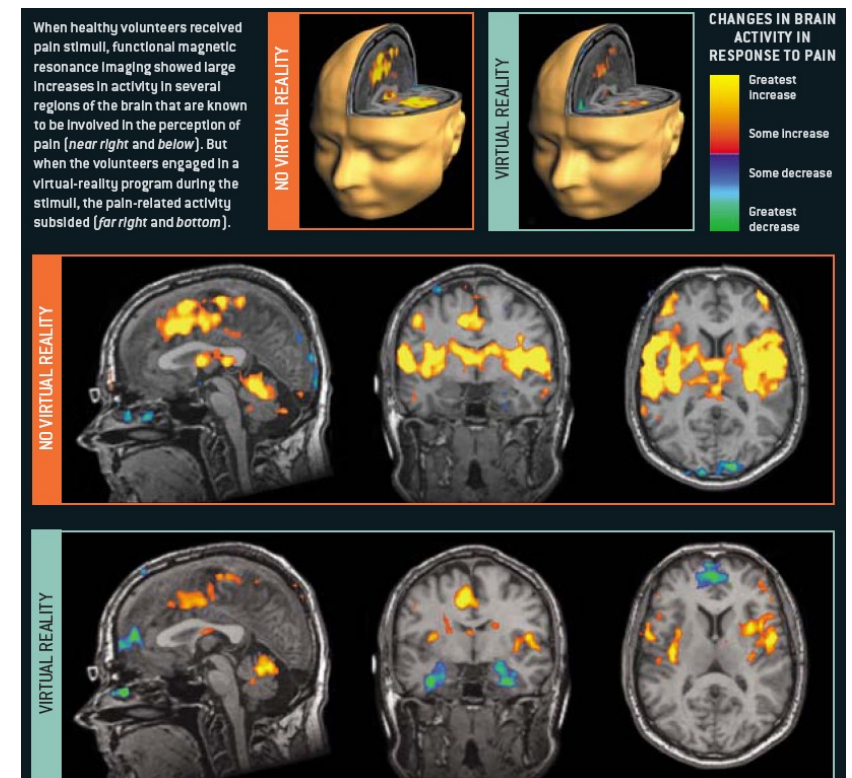
Virtual Reality and Pain

Pain : beyond distraction, disembodiment.

in VR the subject is no more present in her/his body, thus does not experience the pain of the real body

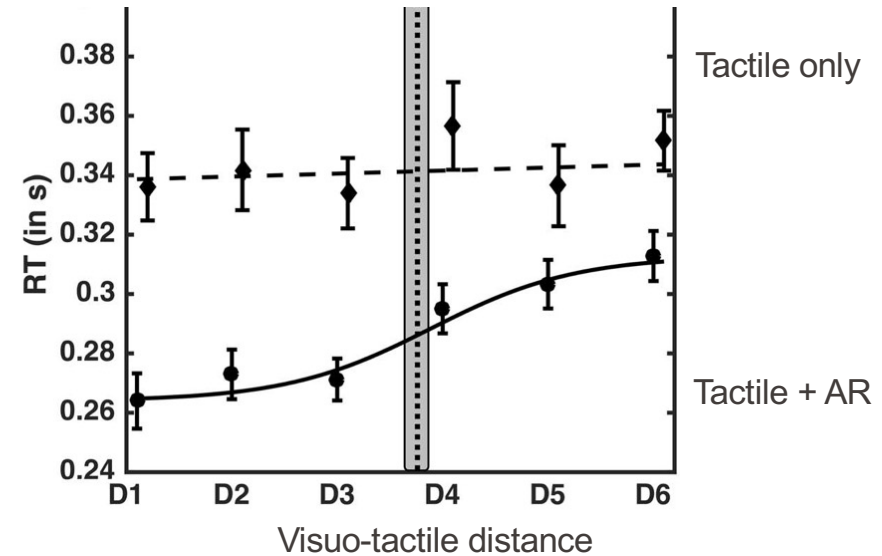


Hoffman et al., 1996, 2000, 2004, 2006



Hoffman, H. Scientific American, April 2004

Recalibration of Peri-Personal Space in augmented reality

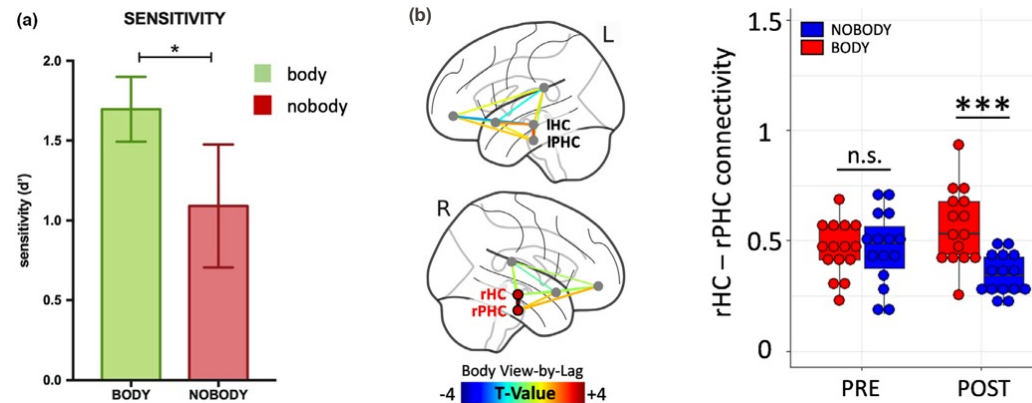
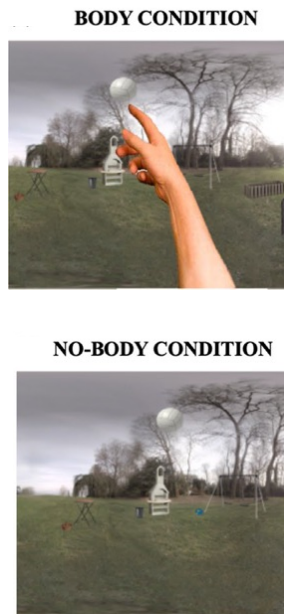


- Link psychophysics with ecological conditions
 - AR vs. Lab conditions
 - EEG
 - Neural Network model



Noel, J.-P., Bertoni, T., Terrebbonne, E., Pellencin, E., Herbelin, B., Cascio, C., Blanke, O., Magosso, E., Wallace, M. T., & Serino, A. (2020). Rapid Recalibration of Peri-Personal Space: Psychophysical, Electrophysiological, and Neural Network Modeling Evidence. *Cerebral Cortex*, 30(9), 5088–5106. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cercor/bhaa103>

First-person view in immersive virtual reality modulates episodic memory



VR manipulation during memory encoding: presence or absence of self-body alters retrieval performance (a) and shows neural differences pre- vs. post-encoding (b).

Bréchet, L., Hausmann, S. B., Mange, R., Herbelin, B., Blanke, O., & Serino, A. (2020). Subjective feeling of re-experiencing past events using immersive virtual reality prevents a loss of episodic memory. *Brain and Behavior*, 10(6), e01571.



Gauthier, B., Bréchet, L., Lance, F., Mange, R., Herbelin, B., Faivre, N., Bolton, T. A. W., Ville, D. V. D., & Blanke, O. (2020). First-person body view modulates the neural substrates of episodic memory and autonoetic consciousness: A functional connectivity study. *NeuroImage*, 223, 117370.

Synthesis



- Technologies for Virtual Reality Embodiment are available and effective
- Embodiment is robust to
 - Change of perspective
 - Movement distortion
 - Various appearance
 - Change of body
- Experiencing being in a different body impacts our perception and judgement of the world

Acknowledgements

Prof. Olaf Blanke
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